

**Table 2.** First-year and third-year pharmacy students' perceptions of behaviors as cheating and their self-reported participation in the behaviors

Possible Cheating Behaviors included in Survey	First-Year Students		Third-Year Students	
	Consider this Behavior Cheating (%)	Did this before Pharmacy School (%)	Consider this Behavior Cheating (%)	Did this during Pharmacy School (%)
<i>Test-Related Cheating Behaviors</i>				
Copying someone's test during an exam	88.97	7.82	90.59	6.33
Looking at notes during a test	87.62	5.75 <sup>a</sup>	90.16	0.79
Arranging to give or receive answers by signal	88.11	4.14 <sup>a</sup>	89.95	1.32
Taking a test for someone else	87.47	0.92	89.95	0.50
Giving answers during an exam	88.46	11.72 <sup>a</sup>	89.91	4.22
Allowing a student to copy on a test	87.50	12.67 <sup>a</sup>	88.50	6.07
Asking for an answer during an exam	86.82	7.36 <sup>a</sup>	86.63	3.17
Obtaining a copy of an exam and memorizing the answers	76.30	7.85 <sup>b</sup>	75.54	12.70
Giving test questions to a student in a later session	74.63	22.22	70.22	25.07
Getting answers from a student in an earlier session	73.83	23.09	70.64	24.60
<i>Paper-Related Cheating Behaviors</i>				
Copying someone else's term paper	87.41	3.45	88.53	3.17
Having someone write a term paper for you	84.15	2.07	84.00	1.32
Writing a paper for someone else	82.39	4.39	81.38	3.43
<i>Other Cheating-Related Behaviors</i>				
Allowing someone to copy homework	60.51 <sup>a</sup>	28.57	50.99	32.63
Not contributing a fair share in a group project	56.97 <sup>a</sup>	3.69	41.89	5.84
Using an old test to study without the teacher's knowledge	43.41 <sup>a</sup>	23.15 <sup>a</sup>	66.47	42.97
Using a paper for more than one class	31.89	15.90	27.03	17.94

<sup>a</sup>Comparison of first-year and third-year students was significantly different at  $p < 0.01$  using the (specify tests)

<sup>b</sup>Comparison of first-year and third-year students was significantly different at  $p < 0.05$  using the (specify tests)